

BOARD OF EDUCATION REGULAR MEETING

October 24, 2016 — 7:00 p.m. Whitmore Lake High School Media Center



WHITMORE LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS BOARD OF EDUCATION

Mission Statement

Partnering with students, parents, and the community to provide exceptional, personalized education.

REGULAR MEETING Monday, October 24, 2016 - 7:00 p.m.

Whitmore Lake High School Media Center 7430 Whitmore Lake Rd. Whitmore Lake, MI 48189

CALL TO ORDER

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

BOARD OF EDUCATION ROLL CALL

APPROVAL OF AGENDA

CALL TO THE PUBLIC

"The meeting is a meeting of the Board of Education in public for the purpose of conducting the School District's business and is not to be considered a public community meeting. There is a time for public participation during the meeting as indicated in the agenda."

BOARD CLARIFICATION

SPECIAL PRESENTATION

Jeff Straus from Maner Costerisan CPA firm will present the audit report.

STUDENT COUNCIL

Karolyn Wagner will present the student council report.

CONSENT ITEMS

Approval of minutes from September 26, 2016 Board of Education Regular meeting, the September 26, 2016 closed session (to be handed out at the meeting), the September 26, 2016 Finance Committee meeting, and the October 10, 2016 Workshop meeting. (Attachment 1)

Approve fund transfer of \$236,420 in payments from Accounts Payable as per attachment 2; further, to approve the transfer of \$402,254 from Accounts Payable to cover the payrolls of September 9, 2016, and September 23, 2016. (Attachment 2)

OLD BUSINESS

NEOLA

NEOLA Policies, regarding grant funds, travel payment & reimbursement, internal controls, student assessment, staff reductions/recalls and evaluation of the superintendent, school administrator, and professional staff, Updates and Revisions second reading (Attachment 3). Approval is recommended.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

OTHER INFORMATION

Diane Greenley, Speech and Language Therapist, recently submitted her letter of resignation effective October 19, 2016.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

The next Regular Meeting of the Board of Education will be held on Monday, November 14, 2016 at 7:00 p.m. in the High School Media Center.

CALL TO THE PUBLIC

BOARD MEMBER REPORTS

Mr. Henry, Mrs. McCully, Mrs. Kritzman, Mrs. LaForest, Mrs. Slagle, Mrs. Schwennesen, and Mr. Dignan

ADJOURNMENT

Please fill out a "Public Participation Request" form if you wish to address the Board prior to the Public Comment section of the meeting. Please include your name, address and topic you wish to speak on. Those wishing to speak in Public Comment are limited to three (3) minutes.

0000 - BYLAWS

0160 - MEETINGS

0167.3 – Public Participation at Board Meetings

Tape or video recordings are permitted subject to the following conditions:

- A. No obstructions are created between the Board and the audience.
- B. No interviews are conducted in the meeting room while the Board is in session.
- C. No commentary, adjustment of equipment, or positioning of operators is made that would distract either the Board or members of the audience while the Board is in session.

The person operating the recorder should contact the Superintendent prior to the Board meeting to review possible placement of the equipment.

M.C.L. 15.253(4)(5)(6), 380.1808

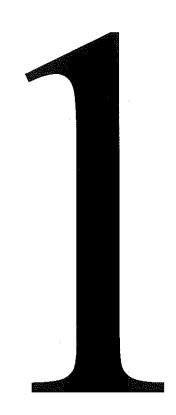
Revised 9/27/2010

Use of Recording Devices

Anyone attending a school event who wishes to record the activity on a visual recording device shall be asked to abide by the following rules:

- A. The recorder must operate the device within the area designated by the principal or director of the activity.
- B. The camera must not block the view of any other attendees or interfere with others who seek to record the activity.
- C. Those who record or assist a recorder must not block any passageways nor interfere with any other attendee's participation or observation of the activity.
- D. If sound is also being recorded, the recorder must not ask other attendees to be quiet or to change their behavior in order to improve the quality of the sound.
- E. If the District is recording the activity, the principal may arrange for a person to obtain a copy providing s/he agrees to provide a tape and pay whatever the principal may need to charge to cover the costs of transfer.

Where the District does not possess the appropriate license or permission to allow the recording of a copyrighted work or performance, notice will be given, when possible prior to the exhibit or performance. Announcements shall be made at the beginning of any such exhibit or performance.





Whitmore Lake Public Schools BOARD OF EDUCATION Regular Meeting Minutes September 26, 2016 – High School Media Center – 7:00 p.m.

MEMBERS PRESENT

Ken Dignan (*President*), Lisa McCully (*Vice President*), Rita LaForest (*Secretary*), Bob Henry (*Treasurer*), Michelle Kritzman (*Trustee*), Laura Schwennesen (*Trustee*), and Lynn Slagle (*Trustee*)

MEMBERS ABSENT

ADMINISTRATORS PRESENT

Superintendent, Tom DeKeyser, Director of Business & Operations, Denise Kerrigan, and Elementary Principal and ECC Director, Sue Wanamaker.

OTHERS PRESENT

Staff, parents and members of the community

CALL TO ORDER

At 7:00 p.m. by President Ken Dignan.

APPROVAL OF AGENDA

Mr. Dignan requested to amend the agenda to add approval of WLPS representative to the WISD Parent Advisory Committee under new business and Mr. Henry requested to amend the agenda to add approval to purchase a floor cleaning machine for maintenance.

Motion to approve the agenda as amended made by Mr. Dignan; supported by Mr. Henry Ayes - 7; Nays- 0, motion carried 7-0.

CALL TO THE PUBLIC

None

SPECIAL PRESENTATION

Superintendent DeKeyser presented Justin Florkowski with a letter of Commendation from the National Merit Scholarship Program. Justin is recognized for his outstanding performance on his PSAT test. Mr. DeKeyser also recognized Justin for his community contributions to biological and habitat awareness.

STUDENT COUNCIL

Student Council Representative, Karolyn Wagner, shared they are finalizing plans for homecoming. The theme this year is Under the Sea.

COMMITTEE REPORTS

Superintendent DeKeyser shared the Finance Committee met earlier this evening and reviewed the preliminary audit from 2015-16 and the 2016-17 budget. He recommended hiring Paraprofessionals for 1st grade using Title 1 grant funding. DeKeyser also shared savings received from renegotiating the Ricoh contract. The committee discussed using those savings to purchase a floor cleaning machine for the High School building. The committee also discussed the wireless upgrade; an estimate of \$38,000 to include the athletic field was received, this upgrade would increase access, and produce higher speeds throughout the district.

CONSENT ITEMS

Motion to approve the minutes from the September 12, 2016 Board of Education Regular meeting made by Mr. Henry; supported by Mrs. McCully.

Ayes -7; Nays -0, motion carried 7-0

Motion to approve fund transfer of \$254,019 in payments from Accounts Payable; further to approve the transfer of \$242,005 from Accounts Payable to cover the payrolls of August 12, 2016, and August 26, 2016 made by Mr. Henry; supported by Mrs. McCully. Ayes – 7; Nays – 0, motion carried 7 – 0

OLD BUSINESS

NEOLA

Superintendent DeKeyser presented NEOLA policy, Conflict of Interest, updates and revisions for a second reading. He recommended that the Board approve the policies with the changes noted.

Motion to approve all the NEOLA policies updates and revisions as presented made by Mrs. Slagle; supported by Mrs. LaForest. Ayes – 7; Nays – 0, motion carried

NEW BUSINESS

Personnel

Motion to approve the hire of Jaylon Sims as a full time Elementary School Music teacher for the 2016-17 school year at Step1 on the WLEA BA salary scale with a hire date of September 14, 2016 made by Mr. Dignan; supported by Mr. Henry. Ayes -7; Nays -0, motion carried

NEOLA

Superintendent DeKeyser shared changes required and options for policies regarding grant funds, travel payment & reimbursement, and internal controls with the Board for a first reading.

Mrs. Schwennesen asked how much funding is received through grants. Mrs. Kerrigan shared approximately \$607,000 is received through Title 1, Title II, Head Start, & IDEA.

Any errors or questions should be directed to DeKeyser prior to the next regular board meeting on October 24, 2016 where approval will be recommended.

L-4029 Tax Rate

Motion to approve the L-4029 2016 Tax Rate Request as presented made by Mrs. Slagle; supported by Mrs. McCully. Ayes – 7; Nays – 0, motion carried

WISD Parent Advisory Committee

Motion to approve recommendation submitted by Director of Student Services, Melissa Heuker to appoint Katie Pawlak as a WLPS representative to the Washtenaw ISD Parent Advisory Committee made by Mr. Dignan; supported by Mrs. McCully. Ayes – 7; Nays – 0, motion carried

Floor Machine

Motion to approve the purchase of a floor machine to clean the High School, not to exceed \$13,000 made by Mr. Henry; supported by Mrs. Schwennesen.

Mrs. Slagle verified funding used to purchase a new floor machine is a result from the renegotiations of the copy machines contract; she then thanked Mrs. Kerrigan for her efforts.

Ayes -7; Nays -0, motion carried

CLOSED SESSION

Closed session was moved to the end of the meeting.

SUPERINTENDENT REPORT

Superintendent, Tom DeKeyser updated the Board on plans for the January, 2017 Retreat meeting of the Board.

Building Level Report

Elementary School Principal, Sue Wanamaker, shared the 4th Quarter Focus School Report for the 2015-2016 school year with the Board of Education. She also shared they had a 4 weeklong Literacy Camp over the summer.

OTHER INFORMATION

The Board acknowledged all other information

ANNOUNCEMENTS

The Homecoming Parade will be Friday, October 07, 2016 at 4:00 p.m. on Main Street beginning at Polly Market and ending at the Northfield Township Public Safety Building.

The next Meeting of the Board of Education will be a Workshop Meeting held on Monday, October 10, 2016 at 7:00 p.m. in the High School Media Center.

The next Regular Meeting will be held on Monday, October 24, 2016 at 7:00 p.m. in the High School Media Center.

CALL TO THE PUBLIC

None

BOARD MEMBER REPORTS

Mrs. LaForest shared that the first annual Scholarship Committee meeting will be held in the near future.

Dr. Dignan thanked Mrs. Kritzman for all her hard work and efforts with the Board of Education scholarship fundraiser.

ADJOURNMENT

Motion to adjourn into closed session meeting at 7:32 p.m. (with a 5 minute break) to discuss a personnel matter was made by Mr. Henry; supported by Mrs. McCully. Roll call vote required. Mr. Dignan – yes, Mrs. McCully – yes, Mr. Henry – yes, Mrs. Kritzman – yes, Mrs. LaForest – yes, Mrs. Schwennesen – yes, Mrs. Slagle –

Ayes -7; Nays -0, motion carried 7-0

Call to Order

Open Session Called to order at 7:54 p.m. by President Dignan

ADJOURNMENT

Motion to adjourn the Regular Meeting at 7:54 p.m. made by Mrs. Slagle; supported by Mrs. McCully. Ayes - 7; Nays- 0, motion carried 7-0.

Rita A. LaForest, Secretary, Board of Education Whitmore Lake Public Schools Date



WHITMORE LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

8845 Main St., Whitmore Lake, MI 48189 phone: 734.449.4464 fax: 734.449.5336

www.wlps.net

Exceptional, Personalized Education

Board of Education
Finance Committee Meeting
Monday, September 26, 2016
6pm – High School Counseling Conference Room

MINUTES

Present: Rita LaForest, Bob Henry, Tom DeKeyser, Laura Schwennesen and Denise

Kerrigan

Absent: None

Called to order at 6:02pm.

Business:

- > The committee reviewed the preliminary audit figures from 2015-16.
- > The committee reviewed budget updates for 2016-17.
- > The committee discussed the student enrollment to date, LCCA enrollment and staffing considerations. Enrollment to date is 826.
- > The committee reviewed the savings from the new Ricoh Contract for printers and copy machines.
- > The committee discussed the need for a new floor machine. This will be voted on at the regular board meeting.
- ➤ The committee discussed the wireless upgrade. This will be installed in the next 30 days.

Informational Items:

➤ The next Finance Committee meeting will be on Monday, November 14, 2016 at 6pm in the high school counseling conference room.

Call to the Public - None

Adjournment was at 6:53pm. Respectfully submitted,

Rita LaForest, Secretary
Whitmore Lake Board of Education



Whitmore Lake Public Schools
BOARD OF EDUCATION
Workshop Meeting Minutes
October 10, 2016 – High School Media Center – 7:00 p.m.

MEMBERS PRESENT

Ken Dignan (*President*), Lisa McCully (*Vice President*), Bob Henry (*Treasurer*), Michelle Kritzman (*Trustee*), Laura Schwennesen (*Trustee*), and Lynn Slagle (*Trustee*)

MEMBERS ABSENT

Rita LaForest (Secretary)

ADMINISTRATORS PRESENT

Superintendent, Tom DeKeyser, Director of Business & Operations, Denise Kerrigan, Elementary Principal and ECC Director, Sue Wanamaker, Director of Instruction, Jill Henry, and Director of Student Services, Melissa Heuker

OTHERS PRESENT

Staff, parents and members of the community

CALL TO ORDER

At 7:00 p.m. by President Ken Dignan.

APPROVAL OF AGENDA

Motion to approve the agenda as presented made by Mr. Dignan; supported by Mrs. Schwennesen. Ayes - 6; Nays- 0, motion carried 6-0.

CALL TO THE PUBLIC

None

STUDENT COUNCIL

Student Council Representative, Karolyn Wagner, shared highlights from Homecoming festivities she also thanked all volunteers for helping chaperone at float building and the dance.

NEW BUSINESS

Student Achievement

Superintendent DeKeyser updated the Board with results received from the spring 2016 M-Step and SAT testing. DeKeyser then introduced Director of Instruction, Jill Henry and Instructional Coach, Jennifer Petzke to present the complete report with the Board.

The Board reviewed the M-Step and SAT results and discussed the various levels and areas of testing. Mrs. Henry shared the M-Step scores can quickly change from one level to another due to our small class sizes.

NEOLA

Superintendent DeKeyser shared changes required and options for policies regarding student assessment, staff reductions/recalls and evaluation of the superintendent, school administrator, and professional staff with the Board for a first reading. Any errors or questions should be directed to DeKeyser prior to the next board meeting on October 24, 2016 where approval will be recommended.

SUPERINTENDENT REPORT

Superintendent DeKeyser shared the following:

- 1) Thanked Mr. McCormack for promoting the Friday night game as the "Game of the Week" and filling our stands for our Homecoming Game.
- Athletic updates: The Equestrian Team will be competing in the state finals on Thursday and Friday of this week and HS Cross Country runner Trey Cucuro set a new school record over the weekend.
- 3) Met with Livingston Classical Cyber Academy members to verify they are complying with the requirements as a 6E Cyber School of excellence. Mr. DeKeyser recommends that the Board continue to share the expectations as an authorizing body with LCCA. Mr. Dignan shared LCCA did confirm all their students do have access to the technology needs required for cyber schools.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

The next Regular Meeting of the Board of Education will be held on Monday, October 24, 2016 at 7:00 p.m. in the WLHS Media Center.

CALL TO THE PUBLIC

None

BOARD MEMBER REPORTS

Mrs. Schwennesen shared that the middle school robotics competition season begins in a few weeks. Their first competition will be in Novi, Michigan in November.

Mrs. Kritzman, and Mr. Dignan thanked the Touchdown Club for purchasing the WL stencils for placement on the field and the Maintenance Department for getting the field updated before the homecoming game.

ADJOURNMENT

Motion to adjourn the Regular Meeting at 8:10 p.m. made by Mr. Dignan; supported by Mrs. Slagle. Ayes - 6; Nays- 0, motion carried 6-0.

Rita A. LaForest, Secretary, Board of Education Whitmore Lake Public Schools Date



Whitmore Lake Public Schools Business Office Transactions

For the Month Ending: August 31, 2016

Payroll Transactions	September 9, 2106 September 23, 2016	\$ \$ \$	181,487 220,767 402,254
Accounts Payable Transactions		\$	236,420





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REVISED POLICY - VOL. 30, NO. 2

GRANT FUNDS

It is the objective of the Board of Education to provide equal educational opportunities for all students within the District. Government agencies, as well as foundations, businesses, and individuals, periodically offer both human and material resources to the District that would benefit students and the educational program. Therefore, it is the intent of the Board to consider grant proposals and applications for their potential to enhance educational opportunities, the educational environment, and the physical and mental growth for each student.

The Superintendent shall review new Federal education legislation and prepare proposals for programs s/he deems would be of aid to the students of this District. The Superintendent shall approve each such proposal prior to its submission, and the Board shall approve all grants resulting from such proposals.

The Board regards available Federal funds of aid to local school districts and communities as a public trust. It forbids the use of Federal monies for partisan political activities and for any use that would not be in accordance with Federal regulations and guidelines on discrimination.

No Federal funds received by the District shall be used (1) to develop or distribute materials, or operate programs or courses of instruction directed at youth, that are designed to promote or encourage sexual activity, whether homosexual or heterosexual; (2) to distribute or to aid in the distribution by any organization of legally obscene materials to minors on school grounds; (3) to provide sex education or HIV-prevention education in schools unless that instruction is age appropriate and includes the health benefits of abstinence; or (4) to operate a program of contraceptive distribution in schools.



FINANCES 6110/page 2 of 8

Grant Proposal Development

- A. All grant proposals must support at least one (1) District goal or priority.
- B. For projects where grant funds will not cover the entire cost of project implementation, additional fund sources must be identified, documented, and approved during the internal review process.

Grant Proposal Internal Review

- A. Each grant proposal shall be reviewed and approved by the Superintendent prior to submission to the funding source.
 - The Superintendent shall present the following proposals to the Board for approval:
 - () Government-funded proposals, regardless of the amount;
 - Proposals with budgets exceeding \$_____.00; or
 - Multi-school or District-wide proposals.

Grant Administration

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- A. The administration of grants will adhere to all applicable Federal, State, local, and grantor rules and regulations, including the terms and conditions of the Federal awards, as well as District policies and administrative guidelines.
 - B. The Superintendent is responsible for the efficient and effective administration of grant awards through the application of sound management practices.
- C. The Superintendent is responsible for administering grant funds in a manner consistent with underlying agreements, programapplicable statutes, regulations, and objectives, and the terms and conditions of the grant award.



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- D. The District, in recognition of its unique combination of staff, facilities, and experience, shall employ **internal controls**, **including** the organizational and management strategies necessary to assure proper and efficient administration of grant awards.
- E. All Federal funds received by the District will be used in accordance with the applicable Federal law and regulations and the terms and conditions of the Federal award. The Superintendent shall require that each draw of Federal monies be aligned with the District's payment process (whether reimbursement, cash advance or a combination). If funds are permitted to be drawn in advance, all draws will beis as close as administratively feasible to the related program expenditures and that, when restricted, such monies are used to supplement programs and funding and not to supplant or replace existing programming or current funding.

The Superintendent is authorized to sign related documents for grant administration, including documents required for submittal of grant proposals.

Not written amendments requiring the Superintendent's signature shall be presented to the Board for approval.

Employee positions established through the use of grant funding shall terminate if and when the related grant funding ceases.

Program reports including but not limited to audit, site visits and final reports shall be submitted to the Superintendent for review and distribution to the Board and other appropriate parties.



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Fiscal Financial Management

The financial management of grant funds shall be in compliance with all applicable Federal, State, **local**, and grantor rules, regulations, and assurances as well as District policies and administrative guidelines.

The Superintendent-District shall provide for the following:

- A. Identification, in District accounts, of all grant awards received and expended and the programs under which they were received. For Federal programs and awards, identification shall include the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance (CFDA) title and number, Federal award identification number and year, name of the Federal agency and name of the pass-through entity, as applicable.
- B. Accurate, current, and complete disclosure of the financial results of each Federally-sponsored project Federal award or program in accordance with the reporting requirements of the grant.
- C. Records that adequately identify the source and application of funds provided for Federally-funded activities. These records must contain information pertaining to Federal awards, authorizations, obligations, unobligated balances, assets, expenditures, income and interest and be supported by source documentation. Effective control over and accountability for all funds, property, and other assets in their use solely for authorized purposes.



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Effective control over, and accountability for, all funds, property, and other assets. The District must adequately safeguard all assets and assure that they are used solely for authorized purposes.

Further, the District must:

- 1. establish and maintain effective internal control over the Federal award that provides reasonable assurance that the District is managing the Federal award in compliance with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the Federal award;
- 2. comply with Federal statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of the Federal award;
- 3. evaluate and monitor the District's compliance with statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of the Federal award;
- 4. take prompt action when instances of noncompliance are identified including noncompliance identified in audit findings;
- 5. take reasonable measures to safeguard protected personally identifiable information and other information the Federal awarding agency or pass-through entity designates as sensitive consistent with applicable Federal, State, local, and tribal laws regarding privacy and obligations of confidentiality.
- E. Comparison of expenditures with budget amounts for each Federal award.



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- D.F. Recordkeeping and written procedures as may be required to the extent required by Federal, State, local, and grantor rules and regulations pertaining to the grant award and accountability, including but not limited to, the following areas: such provisions as may be applicable as cost sharing and matching requirements, budget revisions, audit requirements, reasonableness, allocability, and allowability of costs, comparison of expenditures with budget amounts for each award, procurement, property management and disposition, and payment/repayment requirements.
 - 1. cash management
 - 2. allowability
 - 3. conflict of interest
 - 4. procurement
 - 5. equipment management
 - 6. conducting technical evaluations of proposals and selecting recipients
 - 7. compensation and fringe benefits
 - 8. travel
- **E.G.** Disclosure of any potential conflict of interest and all mandatory violation disclosures potentially affecting the Federal award/grant to the Federal awarding agency or pass-through agency in accordance with applicable Federal policy.
- **P.H.** Insurance coverage for real property and equipment, if applicable, equivalent to such property owned by the District.



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Program Income

Program income means gross income earned by a grant recipient that is directly generated by a supported activity or earned as a result of the Federal award during the grant's period of performance.

It includes, but is not limited to, income from fees for services performed, the use or rental of real or personal property acquired under Federal awards, the sale of commodities or items fabricated under a Federal award, license fees and royalties on patents and copyrights, and principal and interest on loans made with Federal award funds. Interest earned on advances of Federal funds is not program income. Except as otherwise provided in Federal statutes, regulations or the terms and conditions of the Federal award, program income does not include rebates, credits, discounts and interest earned on any of them. Additionally, taxes, special assessments, levies, fines and other such revenues raised by a recipient are not program income unless the revenues are specifically identified in the Federal award or Federal awarding agency regulations as program income. Finally, proceeds from the sale of real property, equipment or supplies are not program income.



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Unless it has received prior approval to use a different method or the terms and conditions of the grant authorize a different method, the District uses the deduction method of accounting for program income. Under the deduction method, program income is deducted from total allowable costs to determine the net allowable costs. Program income will only be used for current costs unless the District is otherwise directed by the Federal awarding agency or pass-through entity.

Cost Principles

The Superintendent is responsible for the efficient and effective administration of grant funds through the application of sound management practices. Such funds shall be administered in a manner consistent with the associated agreements/assurances, program objectives, and the specific terms and conditions of the grant award.

Costs may be allowable to a specific grant award if the cost is necessary and reasonable for the performance of the grant program initiative, is in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), and is allocable to the grant award if the goods or services involved are charged in accordance with relative benefits accrued to the initiative. A cost is reasonable if it does not exceed that which would be incurred by a prudent person under the circumstances prevailing at the time the purchasing decision is made.

34 C.F.R. 75.707, 76.563, 76.565, 76.707 2 C.F.R. 200.56, 200.71, 200.77, 200.80, 200.112, 200.302, 200.307 2 C.F.R. 200.309, 200.310, 200.313, 200.318-.320, 200.343(b)&(e) 2 CFR 200.112, 200.302, 200.310, 200.403, 200.404 and 200.406 Compliance Supplement for Single Audits of State and Local Governments 20 U.S.C. 7906



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REVISED POLICY - VOL. 30, NO. 2

New - WANDATES

INTERNAL CONTROLS

The Superintendent shall establish and maintain effective internal control over financial grants and awards that provide reasonable assurance that the program and funds are managed in compliance with applicable statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of the awards. The District will have a process that provides reasonable assurance regarding the achievement of the following objectives: with Federal and State statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the award. Internal controls shall be in compliance with "Standards for Internal Control in the Federal Government" issued by the Comptroller General of the United States or the "Internal Control Integrated Framework" issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission.

- effectiveness and efficiency of operations;
- B. reliability of reporting for internal and external use; and
- C. compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

The internal controls must provide reasonable assurance that transactions are properly recorded and accounted for in order to permit the preparation of reliable financial statements and Federal reports; maintain accountability over assets; and demonstrate compliance with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the Federal award. The internal controls must also provide reasonable assurance that these transactions are executed in compliance with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the Federal award that could have a direct and material effect on a Federal award, as well as any other Federal statutes and regulations that are identified in the Compliance Supplement. Finally, the District's internal controls must provide reasonable assurance that all Federal funds, property, and other assets are safeguarded against loss from unauthorized use or disposition.



FINANCES 6111/page 2 of 3

The District shall:

- A. comply with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the Federal awards;
- A.B. evaluate and monitor its compliance with statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the award;
- B.C. take prompt action when instances of noncompliance are identified including noncompliance identified in audit findings; and
- C.D. take reasonable measures to safeguard protected "personally identifiable information" ("PH") and other information the awarding agency or pass-through entity designates as sensitive or the District considers sensitive consistent with applicable Federal, state, local, and tribal laws and District policies regarding privacy and obligations of confidentiality.

PII is defined at 2 C.F.R. 200.79 as "information that can be used to distinguish or trace an individual's identity, either alone or when combined with other personal or identifying information that is linked or linkable to a specific individual."

However, the definition of PII is not anchored to any single category of information or technology. Rather, it requires a case-by-case assessment of the specific risk that an individual can be identified.

2 C.F.R. 200.61-.62 2 C.F.R. 200.79 2 C.F.R. 200.203303



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Suggested resources:

- A. "Standards for Internal Control in the Federal Government" issued by the Comptroller General of the United States;
- B. "Internal Control Integrated Framework" (commonly referred to as the Green Book) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission;
- C. "Compliance Supplement" issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget; and
- D. Internal control guidance issued by the U.S. Department of Education.

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BOARD OF EDUCATION

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SCHOOL DISTRICT

NEW POLICY - VOL. 30, NO. 2



CASH MANAGEMENT OF GRANTS

In order to provide reasonable assurance that all assets, including Federal, State, and local funds, are safeguarded against waste, loss, unauthorized use, or misappropriation, the Superintendent shall implement internal controls in the area of cash management.

The District's payments methods shall minimize the time elapsing between the transfer of funds from the United States Treasury or the Michigan Department of Education (MDE) (pass-through entity) and disbursement by the District, regardless of whether the payment is made by electronic fund transfer, or issuance or redemption of checks, warrants, or payment by other means.

The District shall use forms and procedures required by the grantor agency or pass-through entity to request payment. The District shall request grant funds payments in accordance with the provisions of the grant. Additionally, the District's financial management systems shall meet the standards for fund control and accountability as established by the awarding agency.

The Superintendent is authorized to submit requests for advance payments and reimbursements at least monthly when electronic fund transfers are not used, and as often as deemed appropriate when electronic transfers are used, in accordance with the provisions of the Electronic Fund Transfer Act (15 U.S.C. 1693-1693r).

When the District uses a cash advance payment method, the following standards shall apply:

- A. The timing and amount of the advance payment requested will be as close as is administratively feasible to the actual disbursement for direct program or project costs and the proportionate share of any allowable indirect costs.
- B. The District shall make timely payment to contractors in accordance with contract provisions.



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- C. To the extent available, the District shall disburse funds available from program income (including repayments to a revolving fund), rebates, refunds, contract settlements, audit recoveries, and interest earned on such funds before requesting additional cash payments.
- D. The District shall account for the receipt, obligation and expenditure of funds.
- E. Advance payments will be deposited and maintained in insured accounts whenever possible.
- F. Advance payments will be maintained in interest bearing accounts unless the following apply:
 - 1. The District receives less than \$120,000 in Federal awards per year.
 - 2. The best reasonably available interest-bearing account would not be expected to earn interest in excess of \$500 per year on Federal cash balances.
 - 3. The depository would require an average or minimum balance so high that it would not be feasible within the expected Federal and non-Federal cash resources.
 - 4. A foreign government or banking system prohibits or precludes interest bearing accounts.



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Pursuant to Federal law and regulations, the District may retain G. interest earned in an amount up to \$500 per year for administrative costs. Any additional interest earned on Federal advance payments deposited in interest-bearing accounts must be remitted annually to the Department of Health and Human Services Payment Management System ("PMS") through an electronic medium using either Automated Clearing House ("ACH") network or a Fedwire Funds Service payment. Remittances shall include pertinent information of the payee and nature of payment in the memo area (often referred to as "addenda records" by Financial Institutions) as that will assist in the timely posting of interest earned on Federal funds. Pertinent details include the Payee Account Number ("PAN") if the payment originated from PMS, or Agency information if the payment originated from Automated Standard Application for Payment ("ASAP"), National Science Foundation ("NSF") or another Federal agency payment system.

Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Guidance: 2 C.F.R. 200.305

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NEW POLICY - VOL. 30, NO. 2

COST PRINCIPLES - SPENDING FEDERAL FUNDS

The Superintendent is responsible for the efficient and effective administration of grant funds through the application of sound management practices. Such funds shall be administered in a manner consistent with all applicable Federal, State and local laws, the associated agreements/assurances, program objectives and the specific terms and conditions of the grant award.

Cost Principles

Except where otherwise authorized by statute, costs shall meet the following general criteria in order to be allowable under Federal awards:

A. Be necessary and reasonable for proper and efficient performance and administration of the Federal award and be allocable thereto under these principles.

To determine whether a cost is reasonable, consideration shall be given to:

- 1. whether a cost is a type generally recognized as ordinary and necessary for the operation of the District or the proper and efficient performance of the Federal award;
- the restraints or requirements imposed by such factors as sound business practices, arm's length bargaining, Federal, State, local, tribal and other laws and regulations;
- 3. market prices for comparable goods or services for the geographic area;
- 4. whether the individuals concerned acted with prudence in the circumstances considering their responsibilities; and



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5. whether the cost represents any significant deviation from the established practices or Board of Education policy which may increase the expense.

While Federal regulations do not provide specific descriptions of what satisfies the "necessary" element beyond its inclusion in the reasonableness analysis above, whether a cost is necessary is determined based on the needs of the program. Specifically, the expenditure must be necessary to achieve an important program objective. A key aspect in determining whether a cost is necessary is whether the District can demonstrate that the cost addresses an existing need, and can prove it.

When determining whether a cost is necessary, consideration may be given to whether:

- a. the cost is needed for the proper and efficient performance of the grant program;
- b. whether the cost is identified in the approved budget or application;
- c. whether there is an educational benefit associated with the cost;
- d. whether the cost aligns with identified needs based on results and findings from a needs assessment;
- e. whether the cost addresses program goals and objectives and is based on program data.

A cost is allocable to the Federal award if the goods or services involved are chargeable or assignable to the Federal award in accordance with the relative benefit received.



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- B. Conform to any limitations or exclusions set forth as cost principles in Part 200 or in the terms and conditions of the Federal award.
- C. Be consistent with policies and procedures that apply uniformly to both Federally-financed and other activities of the District.
- D. Be afforded consistent treatment. A cost cannot be assigned to a Federal award as a direct cost if any other cost incurred for the same purpose in like circumstances has been assigned as an indirect cost under another award.
- E. Be determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.
- F. Be representative of actual cost, net of all applicable credits or offsets.

The term "applicable credits" refers to those receipts or reductions of expenditures that operate to offset or reduce expense items allocable to the Federal award. Typical examples of such transactions are: purchase discounts; rebates or allowances; recoveries or indemnities on losses; and adjustments of overpayments or erroneous charges. To the extent that such credits accruing to or received by the State relate to the Federal award, they shall be credited to the Federal award, either as a cost reduction or a cash refund, as appropriate.

G. Be not included as a match or cost-share, unless the specific Federal program authorizes Federal costs to be treated as such.



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H. Be adequately documented:

- 1. in the case of personal services, the Superintendent shall implement a system for District personnel to account for time and efforts expended on grant funded programs to assure that only permissible personnel expenses are allocated;
- 2. in the case of other costs, all receipts and other invoice materials shall be retained, along with any documentation identifying the need and purpose for such expenditure if not otherwise clear.

Selected Items of Cost

The District shall follow the rules for selected items of cost at 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart E when charging these specific expenditures to a Federal grant. When applicable, District staff shall check costs against the selected items of cost requirements to ensure the cost is allowable. In addition, State, District and program-specific rules, including the terms and conditions of the award, may deem a cost as unallowable and District personnel shall follow those rules as well.

Cost Compliance

The Superintendent shall require that grant program funds are expended and are accounted for consistent with the requirements of the specific program and as identified in the grant application. Compliance monitoring includes accounting for direct or indirect costs and reporting them as permitted or required by each grant.



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Determining Whether a Cost is Direct or Indirect:

A. Direct costs are those costs that can be identified specifically with a particular final cost objective, such as a Federal award, or other internally or externally funded activity, or that can be directly assigned to such activities relatively easily with a high degree of accuracy.

These costs may include: salaries and fringe benefits of employees working directly on a grant-funded project; purchased services contracted for performance under the grant; travel of employees working directly on a grant-funded project; materials, supplies, and equipment purchased for use on a specific grant; and infrastructure costs directly attributable to the program (such as long distance telephone calls specific to the program, etc.).

B. Indirect costs are those that have been incurred for a common or joint purpose benefitting more than one cost objective, and not readily assignable to the cost objectives specifically benefitted, without effort disproportionate to the results achieved. Costs incurred for the same purpose in like circumstances shall be treated consistently as either direct or indirect costs.

These costs may include: general data processing, human resources, utility costs, maintenance, accounting, etc.

Federal education programs with supplement not supplant provisions must use a restricted indirect cost rate. In a restricted rate, indirect costs are limited to general management costs. General management costs do not include divisional administration that is limited to one component of the District, the governing body of the District, compensation of the Superintendent, compensation of the chief executive officer of any component of the District, and operation of the immediate offices of these officers.



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The salaries of administrative and clerical staff should normally be treated as indirect costs. Direct charging of these costs may be appropriate only if all of the following conditions are met:

- 1. Administrative or clerical services are integral to a project or activity.
- 2. Individuals involved can be specifically identified with the project or activity.
- 3. Such costs are explicitly included in the budget or have the prior written approval of the Federal awarding agency.
- 4. The costs are not also recovered as indirect costs.

Where a Federal program has a specific cap on the percentage of administrative costs that may be charged to a grant, that cap shall include all direct administrative charges as well as any recovered indirect charges.

Effort should be given to identify costs as direct costs whenever practical, but allocation of indirect costs may be used where not prohibited and where indirect cost allocation is approved ahead of time by the Michigan Department of Education (MDE) or the pass-through entity (Federal funds subject to 2 C.F.R. Part 200 pertaining to determining indirect cost allocation).



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Timely Obligation of Funds

Obligations are orders placed for property and services, contracts and subawards made, and similar transactions during a given period that require payment by the non-Federal entity during the same or a future period.

The following list illustrates when funds are determined to be obligated under the U.S. Department of Education ("USDOE") regulations:

If the obligation is for:

- A. Acquisition of property on the date which the District makes a binding written commitment to acquire the property.
- B. Personal services by an employee of the District when the services are performed.
- C. Personal services by a contractor who is not an employee of the District on the date which the District makes a binding written commitment to obtain the services.
- D. Public utility services when the District receives the services.
- E. Travel when the travel is taken.
- F. Rental of property when the District uses the property.
- G. A pre-agreement cost that was properly approved by the Secretary (USDOE) under the cost principles in 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart E Cost Principles on the first day of the project period.



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Period of Performance

All obligations must occur on or between the beginning and ending dates of the grant project. This period of time is known as the period of performance. The period of performance is dictated by statute and will be indicated in the grant award notification ("GAN"). As a general rule, State-administered Federal funds are available for obligation within the year that Congress appropriates the funds for. However, given the unique nature of educational institutions, for many Federal education grants, the period of performance is twenty-seven (27) months. This maximum period includes a fifteen (15) month period of initial availability, plus a twelve (12) month period for carryover. For direct grants, the period of performance is generally identified in the GAN.

In the case of a State-administered grant, obligations under a grant may not be made until the grant funding period begins or all necessary materials are submitted to the granting agency, whichever is later. In the case of a direct grant, obligations may begin when the grant is, unless an agreement exists with MDE or the pass-through entity to reimburse for pre-approval expenses.

For both State-administered and direct grants, regardless of the period of availability, the District shall liquidate all obligations incurred under the award not later than ninety (90) days after the end of the funding period unless an extension is authorized. Any funds not obligated within the period of performance or liquidated within the appropriate timeframe are said to lapse and shall be returned to the awarding agency. Consequently, the District shall closely monitor grant spending throughout the grant cycle.

2 C.F.R. 200.403-.406, 200.413(a)-(c), 200.430(a), 200.431(a), 200.458 2 C.F.R 200.474(b)

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TIME AND EFFORT REPORTING

As a recipient of Federal funds, the District shall comply with the Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards. Section 200.430 of the Code of Federal Regulations requires certification of effort to document salary expenses charged directly or indirectly against Federally-sponsored projects. This process is intended to verify that compensation for employment services, including salaries and wages, is allocable and properly expended, and that any variances from the budget are reconciled.

Compensation for employment services includes all remuneration, paid currently or accrued, for services of employees rendered during the period of performance under the Federal award, including but not necessarily limited to wages and salaries. Compensation for personal services may also include fringe benefits, which are addressed in 2 C.F.R. 200.431 Compensation—fringe benefits. Costs of compensation are allowable to the extent that they satisfy the specific requirements of these regulations, and that the total compensation for individual employees:

- A. is reasonable for the services rendered, conforms to the District's established written policy, and is consistently applied to both Federal and non-Federal activities; and
- B. follows an appointment made in accordance with the District's written policies and meets the requirements of Federal statute, where applicable.

Time and Effort Reports

The reports:

- A. are supported by a system of internal controls which provide reasonable assurance that the charges are accurate, allowable, and properly allocated;
- B. are incorporated into the official records of the District;



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- C. reasonably reflect the total activity for which the employee is compensated by the District, not exceeding 100% of the compensated activities;
- D. encompass both Federally assisted and other activities compensated by the District on an integrated basis;
- E. comply with the District's established accounting policies and practices;
- F. support the distribution of the employee's salary or wages among specific activities or cost objectives if the employee works on more than one (1) Federal award, a Federal award and non-Federal award, an indirect cost activity and a direct cost activity, two or more indirect activities which are allocated using different allocation bases, or an unallowable activity and a direct or indirect cost activity.

The District will also follow any time and effort requirements imposed by the pass-through entity to the extent that they are more restrictive than the Federal requirements. The Payroll Office is responsible for the distribution, collection, and retention of all employee effort reports. Individually reported data will be made available only to authorized auditors.

Reconciliations

Budget estimates are not used as support for charges to Federal awards. However, the District may use budget estimates for interim accounting purposes. The system used by the District to establish budget estimates produces reasonable approximations of the activity actually performed. Any significant changes in the corresponding work activity are identified by the District and entered into the District's records in a timely manner.



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The District's internal controls include a process to review after-the-fact interim charges made to a Federal award based on budget estimates and ensure that all necessary adjustments are made so that the final amount charged to the Federal award is accurate, allowable, and properly allocated.

Applicable Laws, Regulations, and Guidance: 2 C.F.R. 200.430, 200.431

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NEW POLICY - VOL. 30, NO. 2

PROCUREMENT - FEDERAL GRANTS/FUNDS

Procurement of all supplies, materials, equipment, and services paid for from Federal funds or District matching funds shall be made in accordance with all applicable Federal, State, and local statutes and/or regulations, the terms and conditions of the Federal grant, Board of Education policies, and administrative procedures.

The Superintendent shall maintain a procurement and contract administration system in accordance with the USDOE requirements (2 CFR 200.317-.326) for the administration and management of Federal grants and Federally-funded programs. The District shall maintain a contract administration system that requires contractors to perform in accordance with the terms, conditions, and specifications of their contracts or purchase orders. Except as otherwise noted, procurement transactions shall conform to the provisions of the District's documented general purchasing Policy 6320 and AG 6320.

All District employees, officers, and agents who have purchasing authority shall abide by the standards of conduct covering conflicts of interest and governing the actions of its employees, officers, and agents engaged in the selection, award, and administration of contracts as established in Policy 1130, Policy 3110 and Policy 4110 – Conflict of Interest.

The District will avoid acquisition of unnecessary or duplicative items. Additionally, consideration shall be given to consolidating or breaking out procurements to obtain a more economical purchase. And, where appropriate, an analysis shall be made of lease versus purchase alternatives, and any other appropriate analysis to determine the most economical approach. These considerations are given as part of the process to determine the allowability of each purchase made with Federal funds.

To foster greater economy and efficiency, the District may enter into State and local intergovernmental agreements where appropriate for procurement or use of common or shared goods and services.



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Competition

All procurement transactions shall be conducted in a manner that encourages full and open competition and that is in accordance with good administrative practice and sound business judgement. In order to promote objective contractor performance and eliminate unfair competitive advantage, the District shall exclude any contractor that has developed or drafted specifications, requirements, statements of work, or invitations for bids or requests for proposals from competition for such procurements.

Some of the situations considered to be restrictive of competition include, but are not limited to, the following:

- A. unreasonable requirements on firms in order for them to qualify to do business;
- B. unnecessary experience and excessive bonding requirements;
- C. noncompetitive contracts to consultants that are on retainer contracts;
- D. organizational conflicts of interest;
- E specification of only a "brand name" product instead of allowing for an "or equal" product to be offered and describing the performance or other relevant requirements of the procurement; and
- F. any arbitrary action in the procurement process.

Further, the District does not use statutorily or administratively imposed State, local, or tribal geographical preferences in the evaluation of bids or proposals, unless (1) an applicable Federal statute expressly mandates or encourages a geographic preference; or (2) the District is contracting for architectural and engineering services, in which case geographic location may be a selection criterion provided its application leaves an appropriate number of qualified firms, given the nature and size of the project, to compete for the contract.



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To the extent that the District uses a pre-qualified list of persons, firms or products to acquire goods and services, the pre-qualified list includes enough qualified sources as to ensure maximum open and free competition. The District allows vendors to apply for consideration to be placed on the list Annual [insert frequency. see Drafting Note].

[Drafting Note: The District shall allow vendors not on the pre-qualified list to apply for placement on the list periodically. The District may determine how frequently the pre-qualified list becomes open for new vendors or whether it is open continuously.]

Solicitation Language

The District shall require that all solicitations incorporate a clear and accurate description of the technical requirements for the material, product, or service to be procured. Such description shall not, in competitive procurements, contain features which unduly restrict competition. The description may include a statement of the qualitative nature of the material, product or service to be procured and, when necessary, shall set forth those minimum essential characteristics and standards to which it shall conform if it is to satisfy its intended use. Detailed product specifications should be avoided if at all possible.

When it is impractical or uneconomical to make a clear and accurate description of the technical requirements, a "brand name or equivalent" description may be used as a means to define the performance or other salient requirements of procurement. The specific features of the named brand which shall be met by offers shall be clearly stated; and identify all requirements which the offerors shall fulfill and all other factors to be used in evaluating bids or proposals.



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The Board will not approve any expenditure for an unauthorized purchase or contract.

Procurement Methods

The District shall utilize the following methods of procurement:



Micro-purchases

Procurement by micropurchase is the acquisition of supplies or services, the aggregate dollar amount of which does not exceed \$\frac{3500}{1000}\$ To the extent practicable, the District shall distribute micro-purchases equitably among qualified suppliers. Micro-purchases may be made without soliciting competitive quotations if Superintendent considers the price to be reasonable. The District maintains evidence of this reasonableness in the records of all purchases made by this method.

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Small Purchases

Small purchase procedures provide for relatively simple and informal procurement methods for securing services, supplies, and other property that does not exceed the competitive bid threshold of \$ _/O,OOO ____. Small purchase procedures require that price or rate quotations shall be obtained from () _____ an adequate number of qualified sources.

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Sealed Bids

Sealed, competitive bids shall be obtained when the purchase of, and contract for, single items of supplies, materials, or equipment which amounts to the amount allowed by Michigan statute and when the Board determines to build, repair, enlarge, improve, or demolish a school building/facility the cost of which will exceed the amount allowed by Michigan statute.

In order for sealed bidding to be feasible, the following conditions shall be present:

- 1. a complete, adequate, and realistic specification or purchase description is available;
- 2. two (2) or more responsible bidders are willing and able to compete effectively for the business; and
- 3. the procurement lends itself to a firm fixed price contract and the selection of the successful bidder can be made principally on the basis of price.

When sealed bids are used, the following requirements apply:

- 1. Bids shall be solicited in accordance with the provisions of State law and Policy 6320. Bids shall be solicited from () _______ an adequate number of qualified suppliers, providing sufficient response time prior to the date set for the opening of bids. The invitation to bid shall be publicly advertised.
- 2. The invitation for bids will include product/contract specifications and pertinent attachments and shall define the items and/or services required in order for the bidder to properly respond.
- 3. All bids will be opened at the time and place prescribed in the invitation for bids; bids will be opened publicly.



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- 4. A firm fixed price contract award will be made in writing to the lowest responsive and responsible bidder. Where specified in bidding documents, factors such as discounts, transportation cost, and life cycle costs shall be considered in determining which bid is lowest. Payment discounts may only be used to determine the low bid when prior experience indicates that such discounts are usually taken.
- 5. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids for sound documented reason.



Competitive Proposals

Procurement by competitive proposal, normally conducted with more than one source submitting an offer, is generally used when conditions are not appropriate for the use of sealed bids or in the case of a recognized exception to the sealed bid method. [Drafting Note: Like sealed bids, Federal law does not require a competitive proposal unless the procurement is for over \$150,000. The State/District may set a lower threshold for sealed bids and competitive proposals. Michigan law stipulates required. bids are sealed which for threshold (See Policy 6320.)]

If this method is used, the following requirements apply:

- 1. Requests for proposals shall be publicized and identify all evaluation factors and their relative importance. Any response to the publicized requests for proposals shall be considered to the maximum extent practical.
- 2. Proposals shall be solicited from an () ______ adequate number of sources.
- 3. The District shall use its written method for conducting technical evaluations of the proposals received and for selecting recipients.



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4. Contracts shall be awarded to the responsible firm whose proposal is most advantageous to the program, with price and other factors considered.

The District may use competitive proposal procedures for qualifications-based procurement of architectural/engineering (A/E) professional services whereby competitors' qualifications are evaluated and the most qualified competitor is selected, subject to negotiation of fair and reasonable compensation. The method, where price is not used as a selection factor, can only be used in procurement of A/E professional services. It cannot be used to purchase other types of services though A/E that firms are a potential source to perform the proposed effort.



Noncompetitive Proposals

Procurement by noncompetitive proposals allows for solicitation of a proposal from only one source and may be used only when one or more of the following circumstances apply:

- 1. the item is available only from a single source
- 2. the public exigency or emergency for the requirement will not permit a delay resulting from competitive solicitation
- 3. the Federal awarding agency or pass-through entity expressly authorizes noncompetitive proposals in response to a written request from the District
- 4. after solicitation of a number of sources, competition is determined to be inadequate



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Contract/Price Analysis

The District shall perform a cost or price analysis in connection with every procurement action in excess of \$150,000, including contract modifications. A cost analysis generally means evaluating the separate cost elements that make up the total price, while a price analysis means evaluating the total price, without looking at the individual cost elements.

The method and degree of analysis is dependent on the facts surrounding the particular procurement situation; however, the District shall come to an independent estimate prior to receiving bids or proposals.

When performing a cost analysis, the District shall negotiate profit as a separate element of the price. To establish a fair and reasonable profit, consideration is given to the complexity of the work to be performed, the risk borne by the contractor, the contractor's investment, the amount of subcontracting, the quality of its record of past performance, and industry profit rates in the surrounding geographical area for similar work.

Time and Materials Contracts

The District uses a time and materials type contract only (1) after a determination that no other contract is suitable; and (2) if the contract includes a ceiling price that the contractor exceeds at its own risk. Time and materials type contract means a contract whose cost to the District is the sum of the actual costs of materials, and direct labor hours charged at fixed hourly rates that reflect wages, general and administrative expenses, and profit.

Since this formula generates an open-ended contract price, a time-and-materials contract provides no positive profit incentive to the contractor for cost control or labor efficiency. Therefore, the District sets a ceiling price for each contract that the contractor exceeds at its own risk. Further, the District shall assert a high degree of oversight in order to obtain reasonable assurance that the contractor is using efficient methods and effective cost controls.



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Suspension and Debarment

The District will award contracts only to responsible contractors possessing the ability to perform successfully under the terms and conditions of the proposed procurement. All purchasing decisions shall be made in the best interests of the District and shall seek to obtain the maximum value for each dollar expended. When making a purchasing decision, the District shall consider such factors as (1) contractor integrity; (2) compliance with public policy; (3) record of past performance; and (4) financial and technical resources.

The Superintendent shall have the authority to suspend or debar a person/corporation, for cause, from consideration or award of further contracts. The District is subject to and shall abide by the nonprocurement debarment and suspension regulations implementing Executive Orders 12549 and 12689, 2 CFR Part 180.

Suspension is an action taken by the District that immediately prohibits a person from participating in covered transactions and transactions covered under the Federal Acquisition Regulation (48 CFR chapter 1) for a temporary period, pending completion of an agency investigation and any judicial or administrative proceedings that may ensue. A person so excluded is suspended. (2 CFR Part 180 Subpart G)

Debarment is an action taken by the Superintendent to exclude a person from participating in covered transactions and transactions covered under the Federal Acquisition Regulation (48 CFR chapter 1). A person so excluded is debarred. (2 CFR Part 180 Subpart H)

The District shall not subcontract with or award subgrants to any person or company who is debarred or suspended. For contracts over \$25,000, the District shall confirm that the vendor is not debarred or suspended by either checking the Federal government's System for Award Management, which maintains a list of such debarred or suspended vendors at www.sam.gov; collecting a certification from the vendor; or adding a clause or condition to the covered transaction with that vendor. (2 CFR Part 180 Subpart C)



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Bid Protest

The District maintains the following protest procedures to handle and resolve disputes relating to procurements and, in all instances, discloses information regarding the protest to the awarding agency.

A bidder who wishes to file a bid protest shall file such notice and follow procedures prescribed by the Request For Proposals (RFPs) or the individual bid specifications package, for resolution. Bid protests shall be filed in writing with the Superintendent within seventy-two (72) hours of the opening of the bids in protest.

Within five (5) days of receipt of a protest, the Superintendent shall review the protest as submitted and render a decision regarding the merits of the protest and any impact on the acceptance and rejection of bids submitted. Notice of the filing of a bid protest shall be communicated to the Board and shall be so noted in any subsequent recommendation for the acceptance of bids and awarding of contracts.

Failure to file a notice of intent to protest, or failure to file a formal written protest within the time prescribed, shall constitute a waiver of proceedings.

Maintenance of Procurement Records

The District maintains records sufficient to detail the history of all procurements. These records will include, but are not necessarily limited to the following: rationale for the method of procurement, selection of contract type, contractor selection or rejection, and the basis for the contract price (including a cost or price analysis).

Applicable laws and regulations: 2 C.F.R. 200.317 - .326

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REVISED POLICY - VOL. 30, NO. 2

TRAVEL PAYMENT & REIMBURSEMENT

Travel expenses incurred for official business travel on behalf of the Board of Education shall be limited to those expenses reasonably and necessarily incurred by the employee in the performance of a public purpose authorized, in advance, in accordance with administrative guidelines.

Payment and reimbursement rates for per diem meals, lodging, and mileage shall be approved by the Board annually. The Board shall establish mileage rates in accordance with () not exceeding the Federal IRS prescribed mileage rate.

Employees are expected to exercise the same care incurring travel expenses that a prudent person would exercise if traveling on personal business and expending personal funds. Unauthorized costs and additional expenses incurred for personal preference or convenience will not be reimbursed.

Unauthorized expenses include but are not limited to alcohol, movies, fines for traffic violations, and the entertainment/meals/lodging of spouses or guests.



Commercial airfare costs in excess of the basic least expensive unrestricted accommodations class offered by commercial airlines are unallowable except when such accommodations would (1) require circuitous routing; (2) require travel during unreasonable hours; (3) excessively prolong travel; (4) result in additional costs that would offset the transportation savings; or (5) offer accommodations not reasonably adequate for the traveler's medical needs. Instances of commercial airfare cost in excess of the basic least expensive unrestricted accommodations class must be justified and documented on a case-by-case basis.



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Temporary dependent care costs (as dependent is defined in 26 U.S.C. 152) above and beyond regular dependent care that directly results from travel to conferences are allowable provided that (1) the costs are a direct result of the individual's travel for the Federal award; (2) the costs are consistent with the District's documented administrative guidelines for all entity travel; and (3) are only temporary during the travel period. Travel costs for dependents are unallowable, except for travel of a duration of six (6) months or more with prior approval of the Federal awarding agency.

Travel payment and reimbursement provided from Federal funds must be authorized in advance and must be reasonable and consistent with the District's travel policy and administrative guidelines. For travel paid for with Federal funds, the travel authorization must include documentation that demonstrates that (1) the participation in the event by the individual traveling is necessary to the Federal award; and (2) the costs are reasonable and consistent with the District's travel policy.

All travel shall comply with the travel procedures and rates established in the administrative guidelines. All costs incurred with Federal funds must meet the cost allowability standards within Board Policy 6114.

To the extent that the District's policy does not establish the allowability of a particular type of travel cost, the rates and amounts established under 5 U.S.C. 5701-11, ("Travel and Subsistence Expenses; Mileage Allowances"), or by the Administrator of General Services, or by the President (or his/her designee), must apply to travel under Federal awards.

2 C.F.R. 200.474

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REVISED POLICY - VOL. 30, NO. 2

EVALUATION OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

The Board of Education believes it is essential that it evaluate the Superintendent's performance periodically in order to assist both the Board and the Superintendent in the proper discharge of their responsibilities and to enable the Board to provide the District with the best possible leadership. To carry out this responsibility, the Board will evaluate the Superintendent utilizing a rigorous, transparent, and fair performance evaluation system that does all of the following:

- A. Evaluates the Superintendent's job performance at least annually in a year-end evaluation, while providing timely and constructive feedback.
- A Superintendent rated highly effective on three (3) consecutive year-end evaluations may be evaluated every other year, at the District's discretion.
- J.B. Establishes clear approaches to measuring student growth and provides the Superintendent with relevant data on student growth.
- C. Evaluates the Superintendent's job performance as highly effective, effective, minimally effective or ineffective, using multiple rating categories that take into account data on student growth as a significant factor in the evaluation in accordance with State law student growth and assessment data. For the 2015 2016, 2016 2017 and 2017 2018 school years twenty-five (25) percent of the annual year-end evaluation shall be based on student growth and assessment data. Beginning with the 2018 2019 school year, forty (40) percent of the annual year-end evaluation shall be based on student growth and assessment data.
 - For these purposes, student growth shall be measured by national, State, or local assessments, and other objective criteria. During the 2014-2015 school year, student growth shall be measured using the State and alternative assessments as prescribed by the Revised School Code. For the Superintendent, the pertinent data is that of the entire School District.



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- D. Uses the evaluations, at a minimum, to inform decisions regarding all of the following:
 - 1. The effectiveness of the Superintendent, so that s/he is given ample opportunities for improvement.
 - 2. Promotion, retention, Retention and development of school administrators the Superintendent, including providing relevant coaching, instruction support, or professional development.
 - 3. Whether to grant full certification, to school administrators using rigorous standards and streamlined, transparent, and fair procedures.
 - 4.3. Removing an ineffective Superintendent after s/he has had ample opportunities to improve, and providing that these decisions are made using rigorous standards and streamlined, transparent, and fair procedures.

NO

- () Whether to grant full certification to the Superintendent using rigorous standards and streamlined, transparent, and fair procedures.
- E. The portion of the annual year-end evaluation that is not based on student growth and assessment data shall be based on at least the following for the entire District:
 - 1. The Superintendent's training and proficiency in conducting teacher performance evaluations if s/he does so or his/her designee's proficiency and training if the Superintendent designates such duties.
 - 2. The progress made by the school or District in meeting the goals established in the school/District improvement plan.
 - 3. Student attendance.
 - 4. Student, parent and teacher feedback and other information considered pertinent by the Board.



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F. For the purposes of conducting annual year-end evaluations under the performance evaluation system, by the beginning of the 2016-2017 school year, the District shall adopt and implement one (1) or more of the evaluation tools for teachers, or administrators, if available, that are included on the list established and maintained by the Michigan Department of Education ("MDE"). However, if the District has one (1) or more local evaluation tools for administrators or modifications of an evaluation tool on the list, and the District complies with G., below, the District may conduct annual year-end evaluations for administrators using one (1) or more local evaluation tools or modifications.

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Beginning with the 2016-2017 school year, the District shall post on its public website all of the following information about the measures it uses for its performance evaluation system for school administrators:

- 1. The research base for the evaluation framework, instrument, and process or, if the District adapts or modifies an evaluation tool from the MDE list, the research base for the listed evaluation tool and an assurance that the adaptations or modifications do not compromise the validity of that research base.
- 2. The identity and qualifications of the author or authors or, if the District adapts or modifies an evaluation tool from the MDE list, the identity and qualifications of a person with expertise in teacher evaluations who has reviewed the adapted or modified evaluation tool.
- 3. Either evidence of reliability, validity, and efficacy or a plan for developing that evidence or, if the District adapts or modifies an evaluation tool from the MDE list, an assurance that the adaptations or modifications do not compromise the reliability, validity, or efficacy of the evaluation tool or the evaluation process.



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- 4. The evaluation frameworks and rubrics with detailed descriptors for each performance level on key summative indicators.
- 5. A description of the processes for conducting classroom observations, collecting evidence, conducting evaluation conferences, developing performance ratings, and developing performance improvement plans.
- 6. A description of the plan for providing evaluators and observers with training.
- H. Beginning with the 2016-2017 school year:



The District shall provide training to the Superintendent on the measures used by the District in its performance evaluation system and on how each of the measures is used. This training may be provided by a district or by a consortium consisting of two (2) or more districts, the intermediate school district or a public school academy.

2. The District shall ensure that training is provided to all evaluators and observers. The training shall be provided by an individual who has expertise in the evaluation tool or tools used by the District, which may include either a consultant on that evaluation tool or framework or an individual who has been trained to train others in the use of the evaluation tool or tools. The District may provide the training in the use of the evaluation tool or tools if the trainer has expertise in the evaluation tool or tools.



ADMINISTRATION 1240/page 5 of 6

[OPTIONAL]

The Board's evaluation shall also include an assessment of the:



progress toward the educational goals of the District;



working relationship between the Board and the Superintendent;



Board's own effectiveness in providing direction the Superintendent.

Such assessments will be based on defined quality expectations developed by the Board for each criteria being assessed. [END OF OPTIONAL LANGUAGE]

The evaluation system shall ensure that if the Superintendent is rated as minimally effective or ineffective, the person(s) conducting the evaluation shall develop and require the Superintendent to implement an improvement plan to correct the The improvement plan shall recommend professional development deficiencies. opportunities and other measures designed to improve the rating of the Superintendent on his/her next annual year-end evaluation. A Superintendent rated as "ineffective" on three (3) consecutive year-end evaluations must be dismissed from employment with the District.

The evaluation program shall aim at the early identification of specific areas in which the Superintendent needs help so that appropriate assistance may be provided or arranged for. The Board shall not release the Superintendent from the responsibility to improve. If the Superintendent, after receiving a reasonable degree of assistance, fails to perform his/her assigned responsibilities in a satisfactory manner, dismissal, or non-renewal procedures may be invoked. instance, all relevant evaluation documents may be used in the proceedings.

Evaluations shall be conducted of each administrator as stipulated in the revised School Code, the employment contract, the Superintendent's administrative guidelines and as directed by the Michigan Department of Education. administrator shall be given a copy of any documents relating to his/her performance which are to be placed in the personnel file.

This policy shall not deprive an administrator of any rights provided by State law or any contractual rights consistent with State law.



ADMINISTRATION 1240/page 6 of 6

As an outcome of the evaluation of the Superintendent's performance, the Board should be prepared to judge the advisability of retention of the Superintendent and be prepared better to:



determine the Superintendent's salary;



identify strengths and weaknesses in the operation of the District and determine means by which weaknesses can be reduced and strengths are maintained;



establish specific objectives, the achievement of which will advance the District toward its goals;



improve its own performance as the public body ultimately charged with the educational responsibility of this District.

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ADMINISTRATION 1420/page 1 of 5

REVISED POLICY - VOL. 30, NO. 2

SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR EVALUATION

The Board of Education, through the powers derived from the School Code and other relevant statutes, is responsible for the employment and discharge of all personnel. To carry out this responsibility, with the involvement of school administrators, it delegates to the Superintendent, the function of establishing and implementing a rigorous, transparent, and fair performance evaluation system that does all of the following:

A. Evaluates the school administrator's job performance at least annually in a year-end evaluation, while providing timely and constructive feedback.

The Superintendent or designee shall perform administrators' evaluations. Administrators rated highly effective on three (3) consecutive year-end evaluations may be evaluated every other year, at the District's discretion.

- B. Establishes clear approaches to measuring student growth and provides school administrators with relevant data on student growth.
- C. Evaluates a school administrator's job performance as highly effective, effective, minimally effective or ineffective, using multiple rating categories that take into account data on student growth as a significant factor in the evaluation in accordance with State law student growth and assessment data. For the 2015 2016, 2016 2017 and 2017 2018 school years twenty-five (25) percent of the annual year-end evaluation shall be based on student growth and assessment data. Beginning with the 2018 2019 school year, forty (40) percent of the annual year-end evaluation shall be based on student growth and assessment data.



ADMINISTRATION 1420/page 2 of 5

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For these purposes, student growth shall be measured by national, State, or local assessments and other objective criteria. During the 2014-2015 school years, student growth shall be measured using the State and alternative assessments as prescribed by the Revised School Code. For building level administrators, the data to be used is the aggregate student growth and assessment data that are used in teacher annual year-end evaluations in each school in which the school administrator works as an administrator. For a central-office-level administrator, the pertinent data is that of the entire School District.

- D. Uses the evaluations, at a minimum, to inform decisions regarding all of the following:
 - 1. The effectiveness of school administrators, so that they are given ample opportunities for improvement.
 - Promotion, retention, and development of school administrators, including providing relevant coaching, instruction support, or professional development.
 - 3. Removing ineffective school administrators after they have had ample opportunities to improve, and providing that these decisions are made using rigorous standards and streamlined, transparent, and fair procedures.
 - Whether to grant full certification, to school administrators using rigorous standards and streamlined, transparent, and fair procedures.
- E. The portion of the annual year-end evaluation that is not based on student growth and assessment data shall be based on at least the following for the school in which the school administrator works as an administrator:
 - 1. The school administrators' training and proficiency in conducting teacher performance evaluations if s/he does so or his/her designee's proficiency and training if the administrator designates such duties.



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- 2. The progress made by the school or District in meeting the goals established in the school/District improvement plan.
- 3. Student attendance.
- 4. Student, parent and teacher feedback and other information considered pertinent by the Board.
- For the purposes of conducting annual year-end evaluations F. under the performance evaluation system, by the beginning of the 2016-2017 school year, the District shall adopt and implement one (1) or more of the evaluation tools for teachers or administrators, if available, that are included on the list established and maintained by the Michigan Department of Education ("MDE"). However, if the District has one (1) or more local evaluation tools for administrators or modifications of an evaluation tool on the list, and the District complies with G., below, the district may conduct annual year-end evaluations for administrators using one (1) or more local evaluation tools or modifications. The evaluation tools shall be used consistently among the schools operated by the District so that all similarly situated school administrators are evaluated using the same measures.

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- G. Beginning with the 2016 2017 school year, the district shall post on its public website all of the following information about the measures it uses for its performance evaluation system for school administrators:
 - 1. The research base for the evaluation framework, instrument, and process or, if the district adapts or modifies an evaluation tool from the MDE list, the research base for the listed evaluation tool and an assurance that the adaptations or modifications do not compromise the validity of that research base.
 - 2. The identity and qualifications of the author or authors or, if the district adapts or modifies an evaluation tool from the MDE list, the identity and qualifications of a person with expertise in teacher evaluations who has reviewed the adapted or modified evaluation tool.



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- 3. Either evidence of reliability, validity, and efficacy or a plan for developing that evidence or, if the district adapts or modifies an evaluation tool from the MDE list, an assurance that the adaptations or modifications do not compromise the reliability, validity, or efficacy of the evaluation tool or the evaluation process.
- 4. The evaluation frameworks and rubrics with detailed descriptors for each performance level on key summative indicators.
- 5. A description of the processes for conducting classroom observations, collecting evidence, conducting evaluation conferences, developing performance ratings, and developing performance improvement plans.
- A description of the plan for providing evaluators and observers with training.

H. Beginning with the 2016 - 2017 school year:

1. The District shall provide training to school administrators on the measures used by the district in its performance evaluation system and on how each of the measures is used. This training may be provided a district or by a consortium consisting of (2) or more districts, the intermediate school district or a public school academy.

2. The District shall ensure that training is provided to all evaluators and observers. The training shall be provided by an individual who has expertise in the evaluation tool or tools used by the District, which may include either a consultant on that evaluation tool or framework or an individual who has been trained to train others in the use of the evaluation tool or tools. The District may provide the training in the use of the evaluation tool or tools if the trainer has expertise in the evaluation tool or tools.



ADMINISTRATION 1420/page 5 of 5

The evaluation system shall ensure that if the administrator is rated as minimally effective or ineffective, the person(s) conducting the evaluation shall develop and require the school administrator to implement an improvement plan to correct the deficiencies. The improvement plan shall recommend professional development opportunities and other measures designed to improve the rating of the administrator on his/her next annual year-end evaluation. An administrator rated as "ineffective" on three (3) consecutive year-end evaluations must be dismissed from employment with the District.

The evaluation program shall aim at the early identification of specific areas in which the individual administrator needs help so that appropriate assistance may be provided or arranged for. A supervisor offering suggestions for improvement to an administrator shall not release that professional staff member from the responsibility to improve. If an administrator, after receiving a reasonable degree of assistance, fails to perform his/her assigned responsibilities in a satisfactory manner, dismissal, or non-renewal procedures may be invoked. In such an instance, all relevant evaluation documents may be used in the proceedings.

Evaluations shall be conducted of each administrator as stipulated in the revised School Code, the employment contract, the Superintendent's administrative guidelines and as directed by the Michigan Department of Education. An administrator shall be given a copy of any documents relating to his/her performance which are to be placed in the personnel file.

[NOTE: Only select if there is a relevant CBA.]

The evaluation procedure set forth above in this policy shall be in effect as of September 1, 2011, unless there is a collective bargaining agreement in place as of July 19, 2011, which would prevent implementation of this procedure. In that case, the procedure must be in place and become effective upon the expiration of the bargaining agreement.

This policy shall not deprive an administrator of any rights provided by State law or any contractual rights consistent with State law.

M.C.L. 380.1249



PROGRAM 2623/page 1 of 6

REVISED POLICY - VOL. 30, NO. 2

STUDENT ASSESSMENT

The Board of Education shall, in compliance with law and rules of the State Board of Education, assess student achievement and needs in designated subject areas in order to determine the progress of students and to assist them in attaining District goals.

Each student's proficiencies and needs will be assessed by staff members upon his/her entrance into the District and annually thereafter. Procedures for such assessments will include, but need not be limited to, teacher observation techniques, cumulative student records, student performance data collected through standard testing programs, student portfolios, and physical examinations.

Additionally, the District shall monitor student academic growth in each subject area at least twice during the school year using competency based online assessments. The results of these assessments shall be shared with the student and his/her parent(s) or guardian.

> [NOTE: This option is provided to address Best Practice Incentive for Fiscal Year 2012-13.

The Superintendent shall develop

and the Board shall approve Currently we use this sting and assessment that includes: a program of testing and assessment that includes:

> the Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress (M-STEP) A. Education Assessment Program (for grades 3 9) and the Michigan Merit Examination ("MME") (or other readiness assessment program approved by the State Superintendent) () the PSAT [END OF OPTION and MI-Access Alternate Assessments administered each year in accordance with the schedule established by statute and the State Department of Education;



PROGRAM 2623/page 2 of 6

The purpose of the Michigan Education Assessment Program and the Michigan Merit Examination (MME) is to assess student performance in mathematics, science, social studies, reading, and English language arts for the purpose of improving academic achievement and establishing a Statewide standard of competency. The MME will include the American College Test (ACT) provided at State expense for all students in Grade 11. ACT scores are used during the college admission process to assess high school students' general educational development and their ability to complete college-level work.M-STEP includes summative assessments designed to measure student growth effectively for today's students. English language arts and mathematics will be assessed in grades 3-8, science in grades 4 and 7, and social studies in grades 5 and 8. It also includes the Michigan Merit Examination in 11th grade, which consists of the SAT with essay, ACT WorkKeys, and M-STEP summative in science, and social studies.

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criteria-based written and oral examinations which include use of alternative questions, demonstrations, writing exercises, individual and group projects, performances, portfolios, and samples of best work:

selection of assessment instrument, data, and other District criteria that will be used to assess educational achievement of each student in grades 1 - 5;

Added to []

Third grade students who do not meet the District's and State's established assessment criteria may be offered the opportunity to attend summer school.

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B.

assessment tests;

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aptitude tests;



achievement tests;



vocational inventories;



tests of mental ability.



PROGRAM 2623/page 3 of 6

The Board requires that:

- A. any assessment tests used shall not be a psychiatric examination, testing, or treatment; or a psychological examination, testing, or treatment in which the primary purpose is to reveal information concerning:
 - 1. political affiliations;
 - 2. mental and psychological problems potentially embarrassing to the student or his/her family;
 - 3. sexual behavior and attitude;
 - 4. illegal, anti-social, self-incriminating, and demeaning behavior;
 - 5. critical appraisals of other individuals with whom respondents have close family relationships;
 - 6. legally-recognized, privileged and analogous relationships, such as those of lawyers, physicians, and ministers;
 - 7. income without the prior consent of the adult student or without the prior written consent of the parent;
- B. any personality testing complies with Department of Education guidelines.



PROGRAM 2623/page 4 of 6

The Board also requires that:



tests be administered by persons who are qualified under State law and regulation;



parents be informed of the testing program of the schools and of the special tests that are to be administered to their children;



students who have not attained satisfactory scores on the fourth grade or seventh grade test MEAP Tests should be provided special assistance that will enable them to bring reading skills up to grade level within a twelve (12) month period;

data regarding individual test scores be entered on the student's cumulative record, where it will be subject to the policy of this Board regarding student records;



the results of each school-wide, program-wide, and District-wide test be made part of the public record.

All eleventh grade students shall participate in the Michigan Merit Examination, unless excluded under the guidelines established by the State Department of Education.

A student who wants to repeat a State approved readiness assessment (other than the Michigan Merit Examination and any ACT—component) may repeat the assessment in the next school year or after graduation on a date when the District is administering the assessment. Only this type of repeat assessment testing will be without charge to the student.





PROGRAM 2623/page 5 of 6



The District shall administer the complete Michigan Merit Examination to a student only once and shall not administer the complete Michigan Merit Examination to the same student more than once if the student has valid scores in some or all MME components. If a student does not take the complete Michigan Merit Examination in grade 11, the District shall administer the complete Michigan Merit Examination to the student in grade 12. If a student chooses to retake the college entrance examination component of the Michigan Merit Examination, the student may do so through the provider of the college entrance examination component and the cost of the retake is the responsibility of the student unless all of the following are met:

- A. the student has taken the complete Michigan Merit Examination
- B. the student did not qualify for a Michigan promise grant based on the student's performance on the complete Michigan Merit Examination
- C. the student meets the Federal income eligibility criteria for free breakfast, lunch, or milk
- D. the student has applied to the provider of the college entrance examination component for a scholarship or fee waiver to cover the cost of the retake and that application has been denied
- E. after taking the complete Michigan Merit Examination, the student has not already received a free retake of the college entrance examination component paid for either by the State of Michigan, or through a scholarship or fee waiver by the provider



PROGRAM 2623/page 6 of 6

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In addition to the testing programs, the Superintendent shall develop administrative guidelines whereby a portfolio is developed and maintained for each student.

M.C.L. 380.1279, 380.1279g, 390.1451 et seq., 380.1280b, 380.1282a A.C. Rule 340.1101 et seq.

MEAP Test Administration Manuals

380.1278a THIS SECTION IS AMENDED EFFECTIVE FEBRUARY 14, 2016: See 380.1278a.amended *****

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PROFESSIONAL STAFF 3131/page 1 of 3

REVISED POLICY - VOL. 30, NO. 2

STAFF REDUCTIONS/RECALLS

It is the policy of this Board that all personnel decisions shall be based on retaining effective teachers in situations involving a staffing or program reduction or any other personnel decision resulting in the elimination of a position, as well as for hiring after such reductions/position eliminations or recall to vacant positions. Length of service or tenure status may only be considered by the administration when all other factors, as listed below, are considered equal amongst the potentially affected teachers.

This policy shall not operate or be applied to retain or recall a teacher whose most recent performance evaluation contains an overall rating of Minimally Effective or Ineffective in preference to any properly certified and qualified teacher with a higher effectiveness rating as reflected in that teacher's most recent performance evaluation. This policy also shall not operate or be applied to retain or recall a probationary teacher who has received a rating of either Minimally Effective or Ineffective in preference to any properly certified and qualified teacher with a higher effectiveness rating. A probationary teacher who is rated as Effective or Highly Effective on his/her most recent annual performance evaluation is not subject to being displaced under this policy by a tenured teacher solely because the other teacher has attained tenure under the Teachers' Tenure Act.



PROFESSIONAL STAFF 3131/page 2 of 3

The effectiveness of teachers shall be measured in accordance with the District's performance evaluation system developed under Section 1249 of the School Code, and the personnel decisions shall be based on the following factors:

- A. Individual performance shall be the majority factor in making the decision, and shall consist of but is not limited to all of the following:
 - 1. Evidence of student growth, which shall be the predominant factor in assessing an employee's individual performance.
 - 2. The teacher's demonstrated pedagogical skills, including at least a special determination concerning the teacher's knowledge of his or her subject area and the ability to impart that knowledge through planning, delivering rigorous content, checking for and building higher-level understanding, differentiating, and managing a classroom; and consistent preparation to maximize instructional time.
 - 3. The teacher's management of the classroom, manner and efficacy of disciplining students, rapport with parents and other teachers, and ability to withstand the strain of teaching.
 - 4. The teacher's attendance and disciplinary record, if any.
- B. Significant, relevant accomplishments and contributions. This factor shall be based on whether the individual contributes to the overall performance of the school by making clear, significant, relevant contributions above the normal expectations for an individual in his or her peer group and having demonstrated a record of exceptional performance.



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C. Relevant special training. This factor shall be based on completion of relevant training other than the professional development or continuing education that is required by the employer or by state law, and integration of that training into instruction in a meaningful way.

PA 102, 2011 M.C.L. 380.1248

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PROFESSIONAL STAFF 3220/page 1 of 9

REVISED POLICY - VOL. 30, NO. 2

PROFESSIONAL STAFF EVALUATION

The Board of Education, through the powers derived from the School Code and other relevant statutes, is responsible for the employment and discharge of all personnel. To carry out this responsibility, with involvement of professional staff, it delegates to the Superintendent the function of establishing and implementing a rigorous, transparent, and fair performance evaluation system that does all of the following:

A. evaluates the employee's job performance at least annually in a year-end evaluation, while providing timely and constructive feedback

Teachers rated highly effective on three (3) consecutive year-end evaluations may be evaluated every other year, at the District's discretion.

B. establishes clear approaches to measuring student growth and provides professional staff with relevant data on student growth

Commencing with the 2015-16 school year, the year end evaluation of student growth shall be based on the most recent three (3) consecutive school years of student growth data, or all available student growth data if less than three (3) years is available.

C. evaluates an employee's job performance, using rating categories of highly effective, effective, minimally effective and ineffective, which take into account data on student growth as a significant factor in the evaluation in accordance with State law student growth and assessment data. For the 2015 - 2016, 2016 - 2017 and 2017 - 2018 school years twenty-five (25) percent of the annual year-end evaluation shall be based on student growth and assessment data. Beginning with the 2018 - 2019 school year, forty (40) percent of the annual year-end evaluation shall be based on student growth and assessment data.



PROFESSIONAL STAFF 3220/page 2 of 9

For these purposes, student growth shall be measured by national, State, or local assessments and other objective criteria. Student growth shall be measured using the State and alternative assessments as prescribed by Section 1249 (M.C.L. 380.1249).by the following:

- 1. Beginning with the 2016 2017 school year, the portion of a teacher's annual year-end evaluation that is not based on student growth and assessment data shall be based primarily on a teacher's performance as measured by the District as described below.
- 2. Beginning with the 2018 2019 school year, for core content areas in grades and subjects in which state assessments are administered, fifty (50) percent of student growth must be measured using the state assessments, and the portion of student growth not measured using state assessments must be measured using multiple research-based growth measures or alternative assessments that are rigorous and comparable across schools within the District. Student growth also may be measured by student learning objectives or nationally normed or locally adopted assessments that are aligned to state standards, or based on achievement of individualized education program goals.

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3. The portion of a teacher's evaluation that is not measured using student growth and assessment data or using the evaluation tool developed or adopted by the District shall incorporate criteria enumerated in section M.C.L. 380.1248(1)(b)(i) to (iii) that are not otherwise evaluated under the tool. (See Policy 3131.)



PROFESSIONAL STAFF 3220/page 3 of 9

- 4. If there are student growth and assessment data available for a teacher for at least three (3) school years, the annual year-end evaluation shall be based on the student growth and assessment data for the most recent three (3) consecutive-school-year period. If there are not student growth and assessment data available for a teacher for at least three (3) school years, the annual year-end evaluation shall be based on all student growth and assessment data that are available for the teacher.
- D. uses the evaluations, at a minimum, to inform decisions regarding all of the following:
 - 1. the effectiveness of employees, so that they are given ample opportunities for improvement
 - 2. promotion, retention, and development of employees, including providing relevant coaching, instruction support, or professional development
 - 3. whether to grant tenure or full certification, or both, to employees, using rigorous standards and streamlined, transparent, and fair procedures
 - 4. removing ineffective tenured and untenured employees after they have had ample opportunities to improve, and providing that these decisions are made using rigorous standards and streamlined, transparent, and fair procedures

Commencing with the 2015-16 school year:



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E. provides a mid-year progress report for every certificated [END OF OPTION] teacher who is in the first year of probation or has received a rating of minimally effective or ineffective on the last most recent annual year-end evaluation

This mid-year report shall not replace the annual year-end evaluation. The mid-year report shall:

- 1. be based, at least in part, on student achievement;
- be aligned with the teacher's individualized development plan;
- 3. include specific performance goals and any recommended training for the remainder of the school year, as well as written improvement plan developed in consultation with the teacher that incorporates the goals and training.
- F. includes classroom observations in accordance with the following:
 - must include review of the lesson plan, State curriculum standards being taught and student engagement in the lesson
 - 2. must include multiple observations unless the teacher has received an effective or higher rating on the last two (2) year-end evaluations
 - 3. observations need not be for an entire class period

 beginning with the 2016 - 2017 school year, at least one (1) observation must be unscheduled;

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PROFESSIONAL STAFF 3220/page 5 of 9

5. beginning with the 2016 - 2017 school year, the school administrator responsible for the teacher's performance evaluation shall conduct at least one (1) of the observations:

Other observations may be conducted by other observers who are trained in the use of the evaluation tool as described below. These other observers may be teacher leaders.

- 6. beginning with the 2016 2017 school year, the district shall ensure that, within thirty (30) days after each observation, the teacher is provided with feedback from the observation.
- G. For the purposes of conducting annual year-end evaluations under the performance evaluation system, by the beginning of 2016 2017 school year, [must select one (1) option below]

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the District will adopt and implement one (1) or more of the evaluation tools for teachers that are included on the list established and maintained by the Michigan Department of Education ("MDE").

[] the District will use its local evaluation tool(s) for teachers or modifications of an evaluation tool on the list, which must comply with H., below.



PROFESSIONAL STAFF 3220/page 6 of 9

The evaluation tool(s) shall be used consistently among the schools operated by the District so that all similarly situated teachers are evaluated using the same evaluation tool.

- H. Beginning with the 2016 2017 school year, the District will post on its public website all of the following information about the measures it uses for its performance evaluation system for teachers:
 - 1. The research base for the evaluation framework, instrument, and process or, if the District adapts or modifies an evaluation tool from the MDE list, the research base for the listed evaluation tool and an assurance that the adaptations or modifications do not compromise the validity of that research base.
 - 2. The identity and qualifications of the author or authors or, if the District adapts or modifies an evaluation tool from the MDE list, the identity and qualifications of a person with expertise in teacher evaluations who has reviewed the adapted or modified evaluation tool.
 - 3. Either evidence of reliability, validity, and efficacy or a plan for developing that evidence or, if the District adapts or modifies an evaluation tool from the MDE list, an assurance that the adaptations or modifications do not compromise the reliability, validity, or efficacy of the evaluation tool or the evaluation process.
 - 4. The evaluation frameworks and rubrics with detailed descriptors for each performance level on key summative indicators.
 - 5. A description of the processes for conducting classroom observations, collecting evidence, conducting evaluation conferences, developing performance ratings, and developing performance improvement plans.
 - 6. A description of the plan for providing evaluators and observers with training.



PROFESSIONAL STAFF 3220/page 7 of 9

Beginning with the 2016 - 2017 school year:

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The District will provide training to teachers on the evaluation tool(s) used by the District in its performance evaluation system and how each evaluation tool is used. This training may be provided by a district or by a consortium consisting of the District, the intermediate school district or a public school academy.

The District will ensure that training is provided to all evaluators and observers. The training shall be provided by an individual who has expertise in the evaluation tool or tools used by the District, which may include either a consultant on that evaluation tool or framework or an individual who has been trained to train others in the use of the evaluation tool or tools. The District may provide the training in the use of the evaluation tool or tools if the trainer has expertise in the evaluation tool or tools.

The staff evaluation program shall aim at the early identification of specific areas in which the individual professional staff member needs help so that appropriate assistance may be provided or arranged for. A supervisor offering suggestions for improvement to a professional staff member shall not release that professional staff member from the responsibility to improve. If a professional staff member, after receiving a reasonable degree of assistance, fails to perform his/her assigned responsibilities in a satisfactory manner, dismissal, or non-renewal procedures may be invoked. A teacher rated as "ineffective" on three (3) consecutive year-end evaluations must be dismissed from employment as a teacher with the District. In such an instance, all relevant evaluation documents may be used in the proceedings.

If a non-probationary teacher is rated as ineffective on an annual year-end evaluation, the teacher may request a review of the evaluation and the rating by the Superintendent. The request for a review must be submitted in writing within twenty (20) days after the teacher is informed of the rating. Upon receipt of the request, the Superintendent shall review the evaluation and rating and may make any modifications as appropriate based on his/her review. However, the performance evaluation system shall not allow for a review as described in this subdivision more than twice in a three (3) school-year period.



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Beginning with the 2018 - 2019 school year, the District shall not assign a student to be taught in the same subject area for two (2) consecutive years by a teacher who has been rated as ineffective on his/her two (2) most recent annual year-end evaluations. If the District is unable to comply with this and plans to assign a student to be taught in the same subject area for two (2) consecutive years by a teacher who has been rated as ineffective on his/her two (2) most recent annual year-end evaluations, the Board will notify the student's parent or legal guardian in writing not later than July 15 immediately preceding the beginning of the school year for which the student is assigned to the teacher, that the District is unable to comply and that the student has been assigned to be taught in the same subject area for a second consecutive year by a teacher who has been rated as ineffective on his/her two (2) most recent annual year-end evaluations. The notification shall include an explanation of why the Board is unable to comply.

Evaluations shall be conducted of each professional staff member as stipulated in the Teacher Tenure Act, the revised School Code, a negotiated agreement or contract, the Superintendent's administrative guidelines and as directed by the Michigan Department of Education. A professional staff member shall be given a copy of any documents relating to his/her performance which are to be placed in the personnel file.

[OPTION]

[] The evaluation procedure set forth above in this policy shall be in effect as of September 1, 2011, unless there is a collective bargaining agreement in place as of July 19, 2011, which would prevent implementation of this procedure. In that case, the procedure must be in place and become effective upon the expiration of the bargaining agreement.

[END OF OPTION]



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The evaluation procedure set forth above in this policy shall be in effect as of September 1, 2011, unless there is a collective bargaining agreement in place as of July 19, 2011, which would prevent implementation of this procedure. In that case, the procedure must be in place and become effective upon the expiration of the bargaining agreement.

This policy shall not deprive a professional staff member of any rights provided by State law or contractual rights consistent with State law.

M.C.L. 380.1249 (as amended)

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